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# A-LEVEL Chemistry

7405/2 - Paper 2 Organic and Physical Chemistry  
Mark scheme

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June 2018

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Version/Stage: 1.0 Final

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Mark schemes are prepared by the Lead Assessment Writer and considered, together with the relevant questions, by a panel of subject teachers. This mark scheme includes any amendments made at the standardisation events which all associates participate in and is the scheme which was used by them in this examination. The standardisation process ensures that the mark scheme covers the students' responses to questions and that every associate understands and applies it in the same correct way. As preparation for standardisation each associate analyses a number of students' scripts. Alternative answers not already covered by the mark scheme are discussed and legislated for. If, after the standardisation process, associates encounter unusual answers which have not been raised they are required to refer these to the Lead Assessment Writer.

It must be stressed that a mark scheme is a working document, in many cases further developed and expanded on the basis of students' reactions to a particular paper. Assumptions about future mark schemes on the basis of one year's document should be avoided; whilst the guiding principles of assessment remain constant, details will change, depending on the content of a particular examination paper.

Further copies of this mark scheme are available from [aqa.org.uk](http://aqa.org.uk)

# A-Level Chemistry

## Mark Scheme Instructions for Examiners

### 1. General

The mark scheme for each question shows:

- the marks available for each part of the question
- the total marks available for the question
- the typical answer or answers which are expected
- extra information to help the examiner make his or her judgement and help to delineate what is acceptable or not worthy of credit or, in discursive answers, to give an overview of the area in which a mark or marks may be awarded.

The extra information in the 'Comments' column is aligned to the appropriate answer in the left-hand part of the mark scheme and should only be applied to that item in the mark scheme.

You should mark according to the contents of the mark scheme. If you are in any doubt about applying the mark scheme to a particular response, consult your Team Leader.

At the beginning of a part of a question a reminder may be given, for example: where consequential marking needs to be considered in a calculation; or the answer may be on the diagram or at a different place on the script.

In general the right-hand side of the mark scheme is there to provide those extra details which might confuse the main part of the mark scheme yet may be helpful in ensuring that marking is straightforward and consistent.

The use of M1, M2, M3 etc in the right-hand column refers to the marking points in the order in which they appear in the mark scheme. So, M1 refers to the first marking point, M2 the second marking point etc.

### 2. Emboldening

- 2.1** In a list of acceptable answers where more than one mark is available 'any **two** from' is used, with the number of marks emboldened. Each of the following bullet points is a potential mark.
- 2.2** A bold **and** is used to indicate that both parts of the answer are required to award the mark.
- 2.3** Alternative answers acceptable for a mark are indicated by the use of **OR**. Different terms in the mark scheme are shown by a / ; eg allow smooth / free movement.

### 3. Marking points

#### 3.1 Marking of lists

This applies to questions requiring a set number of responses, but for which students have provided extra responses. The general 'List' principle to be followed in such a situation is that 'right + wrong = wrong'.

Each error / contradiction negates each correct response. So, if the number of error / contradictions equals or exceeds the number of marks available for the question, no marks can be awarded.

However, responses considered to be neutral (often prefaced by 'Ignore' in the mark scheme) are not penalised.

For example, in a question requiring 2 answers for 2 marks:

| Correct answers | Incorrect answers (i.e. incorrect rather than neutral) | Mark (2) | Comment                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1               | 0                                                      | 1        |                                                                                                             |
| 1               | 1                                                      | 1        | They have not exceeded the maximum number of responses so there is no penalty.                              |
| 1               | 2                                                      | 0        | They have exceeded the maximum number of responses so the extra incorrect response cancels the correct one. |
| 2               | 0                                                      | 2        |                                                                                                             |
| 2               | 1                                                      | 1        |                                                                                                             |
| 2               | 2                                                      | 0        |                                                                                                             |
| 3               | 0                                                      | 2        | The maximum mark is 2                                                                                       |
| 3               | 1                                                      | 1        | The incorrect response cancels out one of the two correct responses that gained credit.                     |
| 3               | 2                                                      | 0        | Two incorrect responses cancel out the two marks gained.                                                    |
| 3               | 3                                                      | 0        |                                                                                                             |

### 3.2 Marking procedure for calculations

Full marks should be awarded for a correct numerical answer, without any working shown, unless the question states 'Show your working' or 'justify your answer'. In this case, the mark scheme will clearly indicate what is required to gain full credit.

If an answer to a calculation is incorrect and working is shown, process mark(s) can usually be gained by correct substitution / working and this is shown in the 'Comments' column or by each stage of a longer calculation.

### 3.3 Errors carried forward, consequential marking and arithmetic errors

Allowances for errors carried forward are most likely to be restricted to calculation questions and should be shown by the abbreviation ECF or consequential in the marking scheme.

An arithmetic error should be penalised for one mark only unless otherwise amplified in the marking scheme. Arithmetic errors may arise from a slip in a calculation or from an incorrect transfer of a numerical value from data given in a question.

**3.4 Equations**

In questions requiring students to write equations, state symbols are generally ignored unless otherwise stated in the 'Comments' column.

Examiners should also credit correct equations using multiples and fractions unless otherwise stated in the 'Comments' column.

**3.5 Oxidation states**

In general, the sign for an oxidation state will be assumed to be positive unless specifically shown to be negative.

**3.6 Interpretation of 'it'**

Answers using the word 'it' should be given credit only if it is clear that the 'it' refers to the correct subject.

**3.7 Phonetic spelling**

The phonetic spelling of correct scientific terminology should be credited **unless** there is a possible confusion with another technical term or if the question requires correct IUPAC nomenclature.

**3.8 Brackets**

(.....) are used to indicate information which is not essential for the mark to be awarded but is included to help the examiner identify the sense of the answer required.

**3.9 Ignore / Insufficient / Do not allow**

Ignore or insufficient is used when the information given is irrelevant to the question or not enough to gain the marking point. Any further correct amplification could gain the marking point.

Do **not** allow means that this is a wrong answer which, even if the correct answer is given, will still mean that the mark is not awarded.

**3.10 Marking crossed out work**

Crossed out work that **has not been** replaced should be marked as if it were not crossed out, if possible. Where crossed out work **has been** replaced, the replacement work and not the crossed out work should be marked.

**3.11 Reagents**

The command word "Identify", allows the student to choose to use **either** the name or the formula of a reagent in their answer. In some circumstances, the list principle may apply when both the name and the formula are used. Specific details will be given in mark schemes.

The guiding principle is that a reagent is a chemical which can be taken out of a bottle or container. Failure to identify complete reagents **will be penalised**, but follow-on marks (e.g. for a subsequent equation or observation) can be scored from an incorrect attempt (possibly an incomplete reagent) at the correct reagent. Specific details will be given in mark schemes.

For example, **no credit** would be given for

- the cyanide ion or  $\text{CN}^-$  when the reagent should be potassium cyanide or KCN;
- the hydroxide ion or  $\text{OH}^-$  when the reagent should be sodium hydroxide or NaOH;
- the  $\text{Ag}(\text{NH}_3)_2^+$  ion when the reagent should be Tollens' reagent (or ammoniacal silver nitrate). In this example, no credit is given for the ion, but credit could be given for a correct observation following on from the use of the ion. Specific details will be given in mark schemes.

In the event that a student provides, for example, **both** KCN and cyanide ion, it would be usual to ignore the reference to the cyanide ion (because this is not contradictory) and credit the KCN. Specific details will be given in mark schemes.

### 3.12 Organic structures

Where students are asked to draw organic structures, unless a specific type is required in the question and stated in the mark scheme, these may be given as displayed, structural or skeletal formulas or a combination of all three as long as the result is unambiguous.

In general

- Displayed formulae must show all of the bonds and all of the atoms in the molecule, but need not show correct bond angles.
- Skeletal formulae must show carbon atoms by an angle or suitable intersection in the skeleton chain. Functional groups must be shown and it is essential that all atoms other than C atoms are shown in these (except H atoms in the functional groups of aldehydes, secondary amines and N-substituted amides which do not need to be shown).
- Structures must not be ambiguous, e.g. 1-bromopropane should be shown as  $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Br}$  and not as the molecular formula  $\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{Br}$  which could also represent the isomeric 2-bromopropane.
- Bonds should be drawn correctly between the relevant atoms. This principle applies in all cases where the attached functional group contains a carbon atom, e.g. nitrile, carboxylic acid, aldehyde and acid chloride. The carbon-carbon bond should be clearly shown. Wrongly bonded atoms will be penalised **on every occasion**. (see the examples below)
- The same principle should also be applied to the structure of alcohols. For example, if students show the alcohol functional group as  $\text{C} - \text{HO}$ , they should be penalised **on every occasion**.
- Latitude should be given to the representation of  $\text{C} - \text{C}$  bonds in alkyl groups, given that  $\text{CH}_3-$  is considered to be interchangeable with  $\text{H}_3\text{C}-$  even though the latter would be preferred.
- Similar latitude should be given to the representation of amines where  $\text{NH}_2 - \text{C}$  will be allowed, although  $\text{H}_2\text{N} - \text{C}$  would be preferred.

- Poor presentation of vertical C – CH<sub>3</sub> bonds or vertical C – NH<sub>2</sub> bonds should **not** be penalised. For other functional groups, such as – OH and – CN, the limit of tolerance is the half-way position between the vertical bond and the relevant atoms in the attached group.

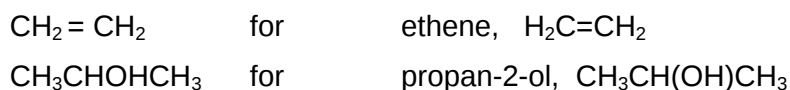
By way of illustration, the following would apply.

|                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>allowed</b>     | <b>allowed</b>     | <b>not allowed</b> | <b>not allowed</b> | <b>not allowed</b> |
|                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>allowed</b>     | <b>allowed</b>     | <b>allowed</b>     | <b>allowed</b>     | <b>not allowed</b> |
|                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>not allowed</b> | <b>not allowed</b> | <b>not allowed</b> | <b>not allowed</b> | <b>not allowed</b> |
|                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>not allowed</b> | <b>not allowed</b> | <b>not allowed</b> | <b>not allowed</b> | <b>not allowed</b> |

- Representation of CH<sub>2</sub> by C–H<sub>2</sub> will be penalised
- Some examples are given here of **structures** for specific compounds that should **not** gain credit (but, exceptions may be made in the context of balancing equations)

|                                    |     |         |
|------------------------------------|-----|---------|
| CH <sub>3</sub> COH                | for | ethanal |
| CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> HO | for | ethanol |
| OHCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>  | for | ethanol |
| C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O    | for | ethanol |
| CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>    | for | ethene  |
| CH <sub>2</sub> .CH <sub>2</sub>   | for | ethene  |
| CH <sub>2</sub> :CH <sub>2</sub>   | for | ethane  |

- Each of the following **should gain credit** as alternatives to correct representations of the structures.



- In most cases, the use of “sticks” to represent C – H bonds in a structure should **not** be penalised. The exceptions to this when “sticks” will be penalised include
  - structures in mechanisms where the C – H bond is essential (e.g. elimination reactions in halogenoalkanes and alcohols)
  - when a displayed formula is required
  - when a skeletal structure is required or has been drawn by the candidate

### 3.13 Organic names

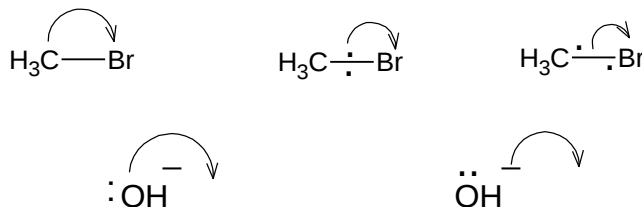
As a general principle, non-IUPAC names or incorrect spelling or incomplete names should **not** gain credit. Some illustrations are given here.

|                         |                                                                    |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| but-2-ol                | should be <b>butan-2-ol</b>                                        |
| 2-hydroxybutane         | should be <b>butan-2-ol</b>                                        |
| butane-2-ol             | should be <b>butan-2-ol</b>                                        |
| 2-butanol               | should be <b>butan-2-ol</b>                                        |
| ethan-1,2-diol          | should be <b>ethane-1,2-diol</b>                                   |
| 2-methpropan-2-ol       | should be <b>2-methylpropan-2-ol</b>                               |
| 2-methylbutan-3-ol      | should be <b>3-methylbutan-2-ol</b>                                |
| 3-methylpentan          | should be <b>3-methylpentane</b>                                   |
| 3-mythylpentane         | should be <b>3-methylpentane</b>                                   |
| 3-methypentane          | should be <b>3-methylpentane</b>                                   |
| propanitrile            | should be <b>propanenitrile</b>                                    |
| aminethane              | should be <b>ethylamine</b> (although aminoethane can gain credit) |
| 2-methyl-3-bromobutane  | should be <b>2-bromo-3-methylbutane</b>                            |
| 3-bromo-2-methylbutane  | should be <b>2-bromo-3-methylbutane</b>                            |
| 3-methyl-2-bromobutane  | should be <b>2-bromo-3-methylbutane</b>                            |
| 2-methylbut-3-ene       | should be <b>3-methylbut-1-ene</b>                                 |
| difluorodichloromethane | should be <b>dichlorodifluoromethane</b>                           |

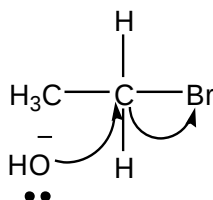
**3.14 Organic reaction mechanisms**

Curly arrows should originate either from a lone pair of electrons or from a bond.

**The following representations should not gain credit and will be penalised each time within a clip.**



For example, the following would score zero marks



When the curly arrow is showing the formation of a bond to an atom, the arrow can go directly to the relevant atom, alongside the relevant atom or **more than half-way** towards the relevant atom.

In free-radical substitution

- the absence of a radical dot should be penalised **once only** within a clip.
- the use of half-headed arrows is not required, but the use of double-headed arrows or the incorrect use of half-headed arrows in free-radical mechanisms should be penalised **once only** within a clip

The correct use of skeletal formulae in mechanisms is acceptable, but where a C-H bond breaks both the bond and the H must be drawn to gain credit.

**3.15 Extended responses**

**For questions marked using a 'Levels of Response' mark scheme:**

Level of response mark schemes are broken down into three levels, each of which has a descriptor. Each descriptor contains two statements. The first statement is the Chemistry content statement and the second statement is the communication statement.

**Determining a level**

Start at the lowest level of the mark scheme and use it as a ladder to see whether the answer meets the Chemistry content descriptor for that level. The descriptor for the level indicates the qualities that might be seen in the student's answer for that level. If it meets the lowest level, then go to the next one and decide if it meets this level, and so on, until you have a match between the level descriptor and the answer.

When assigning a level you should look at the overall quality of the answer and not look to pick holes in small and specific parts of the answer where the student has not performed quite as well as the rest. If the answer covers different aspects of different levels of the mark scheme you should use a best fit approach for defining the level.

Once the level has been decided, the mark within the level is determined by the communication statement:

- If the answer completely matches the communication descriptor, award the higher mark within the level.
- If the answer does not completely match the communication descriptor, award the lower mark within the level.

The exemplar materials used during standardisation will help you to determine the appropriate level. There will be an exemplar in the standardising materials which will correspond with each level of the mark scheme and for each mark within each level. This answer will have been awarded a mark by the Lead Examiner. You can compare the student's answer with the exemplar to determine if it is the same standard, better or worse than the example. You can then use this to allocate a mark for the answer based on the Lead Examiner's mark on the exemplar.

You may well need to read back through the answer as you apply the mark scheme to clarify points and assure yourself that the level and the mark are appropriate.

Indicative content in the mark scheme is provided as a guide for examiners. It is not intended to be exhaustive and you must credit other chemically valid points. Students may not have to cover all of the points mentioned in the indicative content to reach the highest level of the mark scheme. The mark scheme will state how much chemical content is required for the highest level.

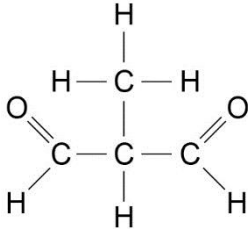
An answer which contains nothing of relevance to the question must be awarded no marks.

**For other extended response answers:**

Where a mark scheme includes linkage words (such as 'therefore', 'so', 'because' etc), these are optional. However, a student's marks for the question may be limited if they do not demonstrate the ability to construct and develop a sustained line of reasoning which is coherent, relevant, substantiated and logically structured. In particular answers in the form of bullet pointed lists may not be awarded full marks if there is no indication of logical flow between each point or if points are in an illogical order.

The mark schemes for some questions state that the maximum mark available for an extended response answer is limited if the answer is not coherent, relevant, substantiated and logically structured. During the standardisation process, the Lead Examiner will provide marked exemplar material to demonstrate answers which have not met these criteria. You should use these exemplars as a comparison when marking student answers.

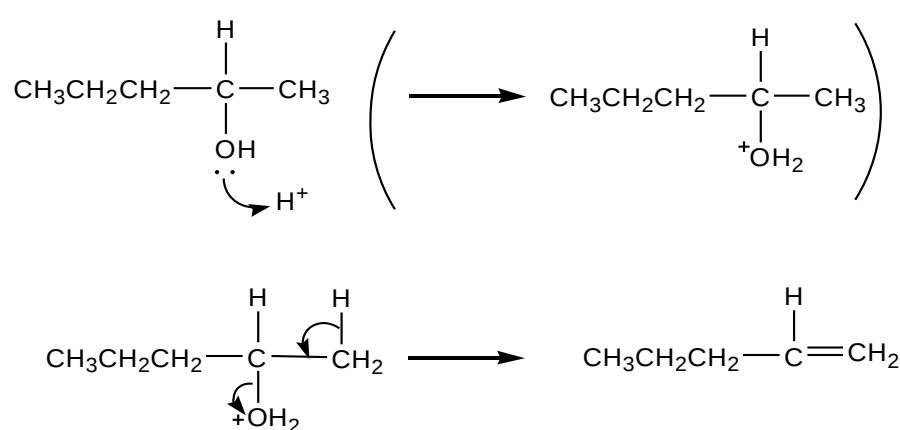
| Question | Answers                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Mark                   | Additional Comments/Guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 01.1     | $\text{C}_7\text{H}_{16} + 11\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 7\text{CO}_2 + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$                                                                                                                                                                                                  | M1                     | Ignore state symbols<br>Allow multiples                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 01.2     | Zeolite OR aluminosilicate<br><br>Slight/moderate pressure<br><br>$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{34} \rightarrow \text{C}_7\text{H}_{16} + \text{C}_6\text{H}_{12} + \text{C}_3\text{H}_6$                                                                                                      | M1<br><br>M2<br><br>M3 | Allow porous pot / aluminium oxide / alumina / silica / silicon dioxide<br><br>Slightly above atmospheric – allow 1-5 atmospheres / 100-500kPa                                                                                                                                                            |
| 01.3     | $\text{Cl}\cdot + \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3 \longrightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\dot{\text{C}}\text{HCH}_3 + \text{HCl}$<br>$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\dot{\text{C}}\text{HCH}_3 + \text{Cl}_2 \longrightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CHClCH}_3 + \text{Cl}\cdot$ | M1<br>M2               | If incorrect radical or ambiguous radical lose M1 but can award M2 for ecf in each equation.<br><br>Allow equations in either order<br>Allow dot anywhere on the second carbon<br>Ignore extra initiation and termination steps                                                                           |
| 01.4     | $\text{Cl}\cdot$<br>$\text{Cl}\cdot + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{ClO}\cdot + \text{O}_2$<br>$\text{ClO}\cdot + \text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{Cl}\cdot + 2\text{O}_2$<br>$\text{Cl}\cdot$ is regenerated (and causes a chain reaction in the decomposition of ozone)                     | M1<br>M2<br>M3<br>M4   | Allow Cl or Chlorine in M1 and M4<br><br>Penalise absence of dot once in the equations<br>Allow dot anywhere on the radical<br>Apply the list principle in the equations and penalise initiation from $\text{Cl}_2$<br><br>Allow equations in either order.<br>Ignore $\text{Cl}\cdot$ acts as a catalyst |
| Total    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 10                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

| Question | Answers                                                                                                                                                                                               | Mark                   | Additional Comments/Guidance                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 02.1     | <u>3</u> -bromo-(2)-methylpropan- <u>1</u> -ol ONLY                                                                                                                                                   | 1                      | 3 and 1 are essential, 2 may be omitted, but any other number here is wrong<br>Ignore hyphens and commas                                                                                                                |
| 02.2     | Bromine is <u>more electronegative than carbon</u><br><br>C is partially positive / electron deficient<br><br><u>Lone/electron pair</u> (on the nucleophile) donated to the partially positive carbon | M1<br><br>M2<br><br>M3 | Allow difference in electronegativity if polarity of bond shown<br><br>M2 and M3 can be awarded from diagram that shows nucleophilic attack<br><br>Allow lone pair attracted to / attacks the partially positive carbon |
| 02.3     |                                                                                                                      | 1                      | Must be displayed with all bonds shown                                                                                                                                                                                  |

| Question | Answers                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Mark              | Additional Comments/Guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 02.4     | $  \begin{array}{ccccccc}  & \text{H} & & \text{CH}_3 & & \text{H} & \\  &   & &   & &   & \\  \text{NC} & - \text{C} & - & \text{C} & - & \text{C} & - \text{CN} \\  &   & &   & &   & \\  & \text{HO} & & \text{H} & & \text{OH} &   \end{array}  $ <p>KCN &amp; (dil) acid</p> <p>Allow</p> $  \begin{array}{ccccccc}  & \text{H} & & & & \text{H} & \\  &   & & & &   & \\  \text{NC} & - \text{C} & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH}_2 & - \text{C} - \text{CN} \\  &   & & & &   & \\  & \text{HO} & & & & \text{OH} &   \end{array}  $ <p>from</p> $  \begin{array}{ccccccc}  & & \text{O} & & & \text{O} & \\  & &    & & &    & \\  & \text{H} & - \text{C} & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{C} & \\  & & & & & & & & & \\  & & & & & & & & & \text{H}  \end{array}  $ | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | <p>Not need be displayed</p> <p>See General Marking instructions section 3.12 for penalties for incorrectly drawn bonds such as C–HO or C–NC etc.</p> <p>Allow HCN</p> <p>Ignore alcoholic solvents</p> <p>Penalise conc. HCl, H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> or any HNO<sub>3</sub></p> |
| Total    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 7                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

| Question | Answers                                                                                                              | Mark | Additional Comments/Guidance                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 03.1     | Aldehyde/propanal has <u>dipole-dipole</u> forces (between molecules)                                                | M1   | If any 'covalent bonds broken' CE=0 for clip.                                                                                                                                             |
|          | Alcohol/propan-1-ol AND Carboxylic acid/ propanoic acid have hydrogen bonding (between molecules).                   | M2   | Ignore Van der Waal forces<br>Ignore reference to energy                                                                                                                                  |
|          | The forces between the molecules in aldehyde are weaker (than those in alcohol and acid so it will evaporate first.) | M3   | M3 only awarded following correct M1 OR M2<br>Allow converse for M3                                                                                                                       |
| 03.2     | Keep the temperature of the reaction mixture below the boiling point of propan-1-ol/below 97 °C                      | M1   | Allow temperature in range 49-96 inclusive                                                                                                                                                |
|          | Cool the distillate / collecting vessel                                                                              | M2   | Allow description of cooling the vessel<br>Ignore reference to oxidising agents<br>Penalise lid / sealed container                                                                        |
| 03.3     | Add named carbonate/hydrogencarbonate OR magnesium to a sample of the distillate.                                    | M1   | Incorrect chemical CE=0<br>Allow formula (mark on for incorrect formula)<br>Allow blue litmus or correct named indicator                                                                  |
|          | Effervescence/fizz/bubbles would confirm presence of acid or converse                                                | M2   | Blue litmus turns red confirms acid present or converse<br>Allow gas/CO <sub>2</sub> produced which turns lime water cloudy OR gas/H <sub>2</sub> produced which burns with a squeaky pop |

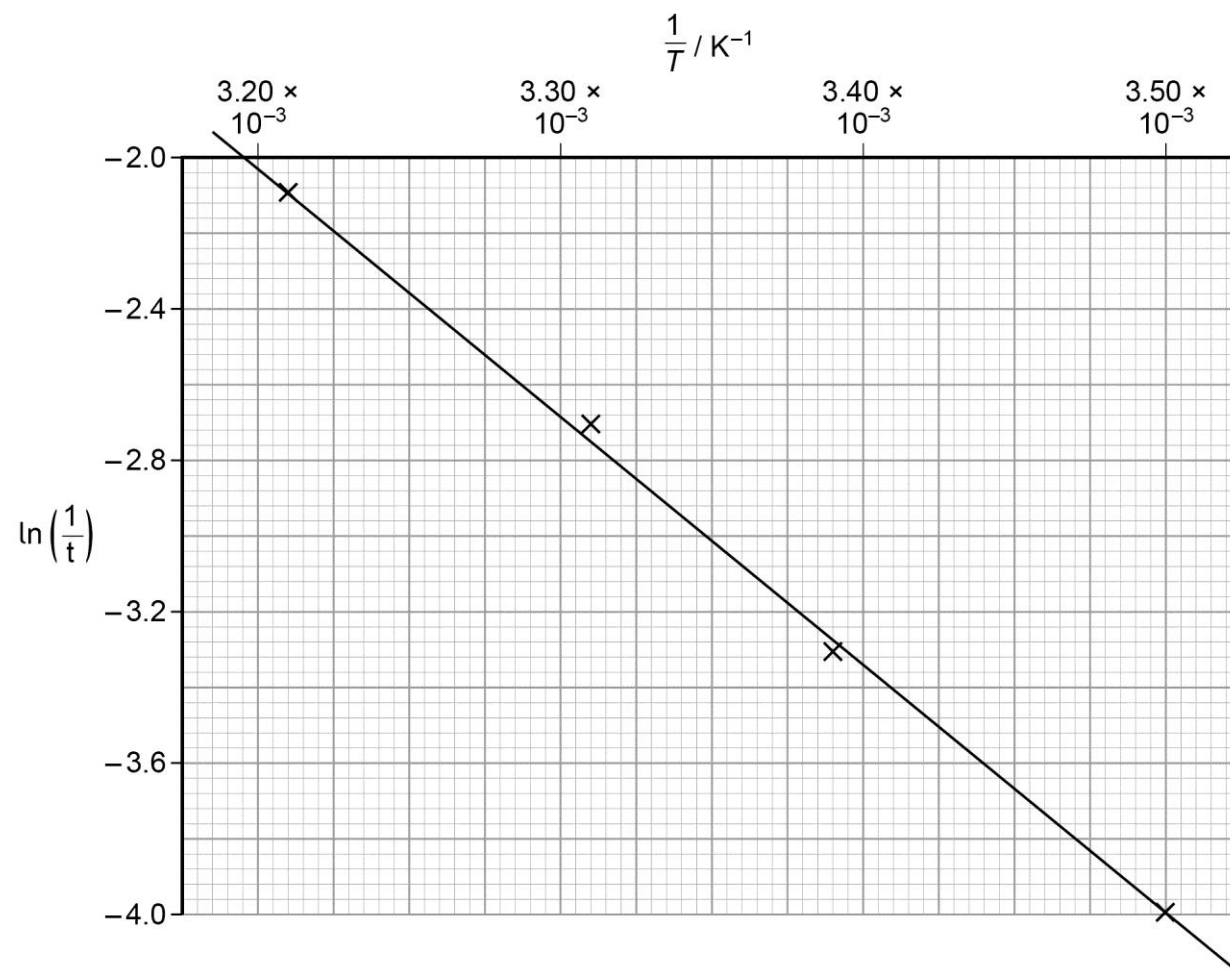
|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 03.4 | <p>(Temperature difference = 15.1 °C)</p> <p><math>q = 150 \times 4.18 \times 15.1</math> or 9467.7 J or 9.4677kJ</p> <p>amount ethanol burned = <math>0.457/46.0 = 9.93 \times 10^{-3}</math> mol</p> <p>Heat change per mole = <math>(M1/1000)/M2 = 952.99 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}</math></p> <p><math>\Delta H = -953 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}</math> <u>must be 3sfs and must be negative</u><br/>(allow range -953 to -954)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>M1</p> <p>M2</p> <p>M3</p> | <p>If <math>\Delta T</math> wrong – AE mark on otherwise can only award M2</p> <p>If use 457 in M1, can only score M2</p> <p>If use 457 in M2 can score 2 for <math>-0.953 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}</math></p> <p>BEWARE if they miss conversion to kJ and also miss conversion to g, they get answer = <math>-953</math> which scores 1 +953 can score M1 and M2</p> <p>Allow -950 or -960 for rounding to 2sf</p>                                                                |
| 03.5 | <p>Elimination</p> <p>Mechanism : Either (E1)</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <math display="block">\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\   \\ \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2-\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{OH} \\ \curvearrowright \\ \text{H}^+ \end{array} \quad \left( \longrightarrow \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\   \\ \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2-\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{}^+\text{OH}_2 \end{array} \right)</math> <br/> <math display="block">\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\   \\ \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2-\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{}^+\text{OH}_2 \end{array} \quad \left( \longrightarrow \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\   \\ \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2-\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 \\   \\ + \end{array} \right)</math> <br/> <math display="block">\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\   \\ \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2-\text{C}-\text{CH}_2 \\   \\ + \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\   \\ \text{CH}_2 \\   \\ \text{H} \end{array} \longrightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2-\text{C}=\text{CH}_2</math> </div> | <p>M1</p> <p>3</p>            | <p>Penalise base elimination</p> <p>M2 for protonation of alcohol, i.e. lp plus arrow to <math>\text{H}^+</math> or to H of <math>\text{H}-\text{O}-</math> in <math>\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4</math> and from <math>\text{H}-\text{O}</math> bond to O</p> <p>M3 for protonated alcohol plus arrow showing loss of water</p> <p>M4 for arrow showing loss of <math>\text{H}^+</math></p> <p>From correct carbocation (E1)</p> <p>wrong alcohol used / alkene formed loses M4</p> |

|  |                                                                                                   |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|--|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  | <p>OR (E2)</p>  |  | <p>M2 for protonation of alcohol, i.e. lp plus arrow to H<sup>+</sup> or to H of H-O- in H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and from H-O bond to O</p> <p>M3 for protonated alcohol plus arrow showing loss of water</p> <p>M4 for arrow showing simultaneous loss of H<sup>+</sup></p> <p>wrong alcohol used / alkene formed loses M4</p> |
|--|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|       |                                                                                                                                                     |                     |                                                                                                |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 03.6  | <p><i>E</i>-pent-2-ene</p> <p>C=C bond cannot <u>rotate</u> <b>and</b></p> <p>Each carbon in the double bond has (2) different groups attached.</p> | <p>M1</p> <p>M2</p> | <p>Allow trans</p> <p>Allow (two) different groups on each/either side of the double bond.</p> |
| Total |                                                                                                                                                     | 16                  |                                                                                                |

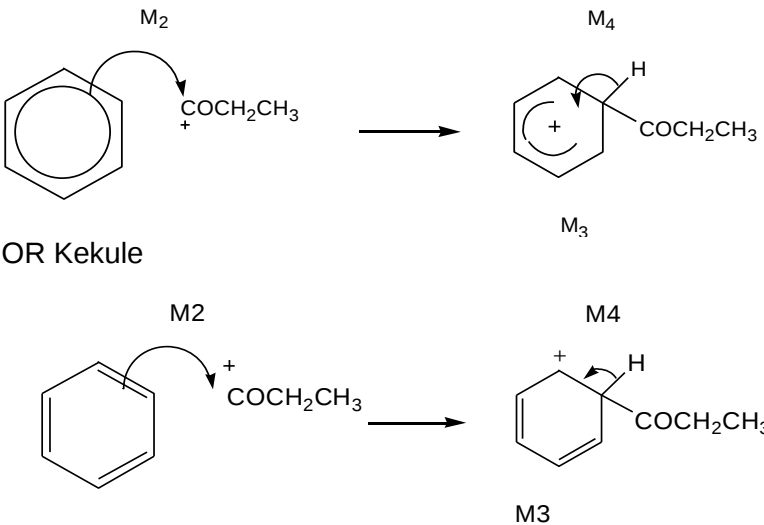
| Question               | Answers                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Mark                       | Additional Comments/Guidance                                                                                                                                                  |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 04.1                   | Initial amount of A = $6.4 \times 10^{-3}$<br>Equ $A = 6.4 \times 10^{-3} - 2x \therefore x = 1.25 \times 10^{-3}$<br>$B = 9.5 \times 10^{-3} - x = 8.25 \times 10^{-3}$<br>$C = 2.8 \times 10^{-2} + 3x = 0.0318$<br>$D = x = 1.25 \times 10^{-3}$                                                                           | M1<br>M2<br>M3<br>M4<br>M5 | If M1 wrong can score max 3<br>If incorrect x can score max 3<br>Allow 2 or more sig figs                                                                                     |
| 04.2                   | $K_c = \frac{[C]^3[D]}{[A]^2[B]}$<br>Units = $\text{mol dm}^{-3}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1<br><br>1                 | Penalise ( ) but mark on in 4.2 & 4.3<br>If $K_c$ wrong no mark for units                                                                                                     |
| 04.3<br>Can see<br>4.2 | M1 for correct rearrangement $[A]^2 = \frac{[C]^3[D]}{K_c [B]}$ or $[A] = \sqrt{\frac{[C]^3[D]}{K_c [B]}}$<br>M2 for division of mol of B, C and D by correct volume<br>$[A]^2 = \frac{[1.05/0.5]^3 [0.076/0.5]}{116 \times [0.21/0.5]}$ or 0.0289 or 0.0290<br>M3 for final answer: $[A] = \underline{0.17}$ (must be 2 sfs) | M1<br><br>M2<br><br>M3     | If $K_c$ wrong in 4.2 can score 1 for dividing by correct volume<br>If $K_c$ correct but incorrect rearrangement can score 1 for dividing by correct volume                   |
| 04.4                   | (All) conc fall: (ignore dilution)<br>Equm moves to side with more moles<br>To oppose the decrease in conc                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1<br>1<br>1                | OR $K_c = \text{mole ratio} \times 1/V$<br>If vol increases, mole ratio must increase<br>To keep $K_c$ constant<br><br>If only conc of A falls CE=0<br>If pressure falls CE=0 |
| Total                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 13                         |                                                                                                                                                                               |

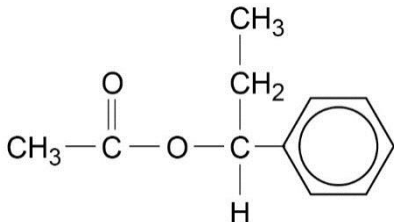
| Question                | Answers                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Mark                       | Additional Comments/Guidance                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 05.1                    | $k = \frac{2.4 \times 10^{-2}}{0.10 \times 0.20 \times (0.30)^2} \quad (= 13.333)$<br>$= 13 \quad (\text{must be 2 sfs})$<br>Units $\text{mol}^{-3} \text{dm}^3 \text{s}^{-1}$                                                                                                                                                                 | 1<br>1<br>1                | Mark is for insertion of numbers into a correctly re-arranged equation.<br><br>Can be in any order                                                                                                                    |
| 05.2<br>Marked with 5.1 | Experiment 2 $[\text{BrO}_3^-] = 0.15$<br>Experiment 3 rate $= 0.26$ or $0.27$<br>Experiment 4 $[\text{H}^+] = 0.45$ or $0.46$                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1<br>1<br>1                | If k wrong in 5.1 : allow the expected answer OR values conseq to their k (allow mix & match)<br>Ex 2 $[\text{BrO}_3^-] = 2/k$<br>Ex 3 rate $= 0.02 \times k$<br>Ex 4 $[\text{H}^+] = \text{square root of } (2.7/k)$ |
| 05.3<br>G               | 1/T value $3.31(1) \times 10^{-3}$ or $0.00331(1)$<br>ln(1/t) value $-3.30$ or $-3.297$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1<br>1                     | Must be 3 sig figs or more<br><br>Not allow $-3.29$                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 05.4<br>Can see 05.3    | M1 y axis labelled with values (no units) and plotted points use over half of the axis<br>M2 points plotted correctly (see graph below)<br>M3 best fit straight line (minimum 3 points plotted)<br>M4 gradient $= -6.64 \times 10^3 \text{ (K)}$ or $-6640 \text{ (K)}$<br>M5 $E_a = \text{M4} \times 8.31$<br>M6 $= 55.2 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$ | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1 | + - one small square for line of best fit<br><br>Range - $6.5 \times 10^3$ to - $6.8 \times 10^3$ or -6500 to -6800<br>If gradient outside range then max 4 for M1, M2, M3 and M5<br>Range 54.0 - 56.5                |
| Total                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |



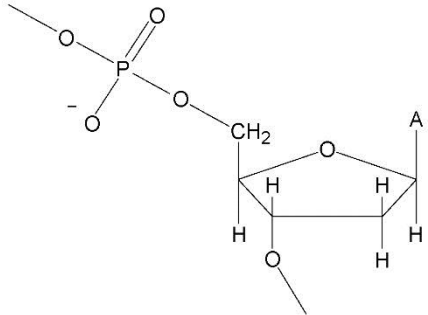
| Question | Answers                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Additional Comments/Guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Mark |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 06.1     | This question is marked using Levels of Response. Refer to the Mark Scheme Instructions for Examiners for guidance on how to mark this question. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Indicative chemistry content                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 6    |
|          | Level 3<br>5-6 marks                                                                                                                             | All stages are covered and the explanation of each stage is generally correct and virtually complete.<br><br>Answer communicates the whole process coherently and shows a logical progression from stage 1 and stage 2 to stage 3.<br><br>Completely correct use of sign and language in Stage 3.                                                                                       | <b>Stage 1 Bonding</b><br>1a) Each C has three (covalent) bonds<br>1b) Spare electrons (in a p orbital) overlap (to form a $\pi$ cloud)<br>1c) delocalisation                                                                                                                                                    |      |
|          | Level 2<br>3-4 marks                                                                                                                             | All stages are covered but the explanation of each stage may be incomplete or may contain inaccuracies OR two stages are covered and the explanations are generally correct and virtually complete.<br><br>Answer is mainly coherent and shows a progression through the stages. Some steps in each stage may be incomplete.<br><br>Some errors in use of sign and language in Stage 3. | <b>Stage 2 Shape</b><br>2a) Planar<br>2b) Hexagon/6 carbon ring/ $120^\circ$ bond angle<br>2c) C–C bonds equal in length / C–C bond lengths between single and double bond                                                                                                                                       |      |
|          | Level 1<br>1-2 marks                                                                                                                             | Two stages are covered but the explanation of each stage may be incomplete or may contain inaccuracies OR only one stage is covered but the explanation is generally correct and virtually complete.<br><br>Answer includes some isolated statements but these are not presented in a logical order or show confused reasoning.                                                         | <b>Stage 3 Stability</b><br>3a) Expected $\Delta H^\circ$ hydrog <sup>n</sup> of cyclohexatriene = $-360 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$<br>3b) $\Delta H^\circ$ hydrog <sup>n</sup> benzene (is less exothermic) by $152 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$<br>3c) Benzene lower in energy than cyclohexatriene / Benzene is more stable |      |
|          | Level 0<br>0 marks                                                                                                                               | Insufficient correct chemistry to gain a mark.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |      |

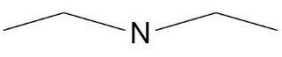
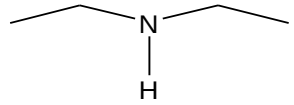
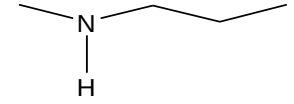
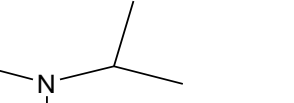
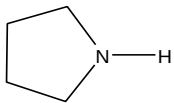
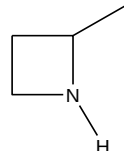
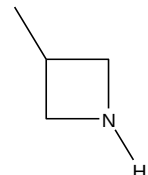
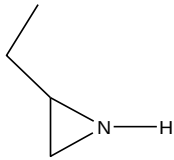
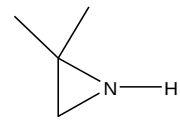
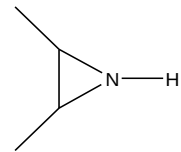
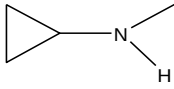
|       |                                                                                                                                                                        |             |                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 06.2  | Value within range –239 to –121<br>Double bonds separated by one single bond / alternating (or shown in structure)<br>Allows some delocalisation/overlap of p orbitals | 1<br>1<br>1 | If outside range including positive values CE=0<br>The wording ‘close enough to allow delocalisation’ would score M2 and M3<br>Ignore reference to hydration here |
| Total |                                                                                                                                                                        | 9           |                                                                                                                                                                   |

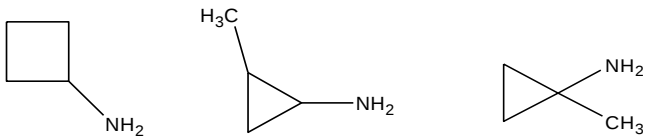
|      |                                                                                                                                 |                                                                               |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|      | $\text{AlCl}_3 + \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COCl} \longrightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{C}^+\text{=O} + \text{AlCl}_4^-$ |                                                                               | <b>M1</b>   | Allow + on C or O in equation –<br>But must be on C in mechanism                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 07.1 |  <p>OR Kekule</p>                            |                                                                               |             | <p>M2 Arrow from inside hexagon to C or + on C</p> <p>M3 Structure of intermediate</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>horseshoe centred on C1 and must not extend beyond C2 and C6, but can be smaller</li> <li>+ in intermediate not too close to C1 (allow on or “below” a line from C2 to C6)</li> </ul> <p>M4 Arrow from bond into hexagon (Unless Kekule)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can allow M4 arrow independent of wrong M3 structure</li> <li>+ on H in intermediate loses M3 not M4</li> <li>Ignore Cl<sup>-</sup> and AlCl<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup> used in M4</li> </ul> |
| 07.2 | 1-phenylpropan-1-ol<br>NaBH <sub>4</sub> / LiAlH <sub>4</sub><br>Nucleophilic addition                                          | 1-phenylpropan-1-ol<br>H <sub>2</sub> with Ni/Pd/Pt<br>Addition/hydrogenation | 1<br>1<br>1 | Both numbers needed for name<br>Ignore solvents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

|       |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                            |                                                                |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 07.3  | <p>Misty fumes / steamy fumes</p> <p>(Nucleophilic) addition-elimination</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> | <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> | <p>Allow sweet/fruity smell / white fumes</p> <p>Not smoke</p> |
| Total |                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 10                         |                                                                |

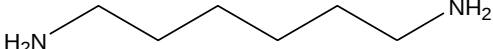
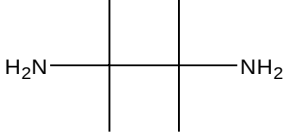
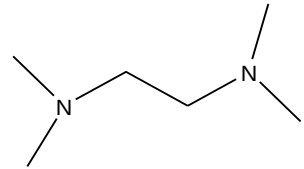
| Question | Answers                                                               | Mark     | Additional Comments/Guidance                                                                                                                          |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 08.1     | electron deficient H<br>(Which attracts) lone pair/electron pair on O | M1<br>M2 | Allow H delta plus / slightly positive<br>Penalise lone pair/electron pair donation                                                                   |
| 08.2     |                                                                       | 1        | Penalise dashed/dotted S—S<br>Ignore extra additions to structures                                                                                    |
| G 08.3   | Tertiary or Quaternary                                                | 1        | Allow 3° or 4°<br>do not penalise minor error in spelling e.g. Quarternary                                                                            |
| 08.4     |                                                                       | 1<br>1   | Incorrect peptide bond CE=O<br>M1 for correct dipeptide<br>M2 for correct charges<br>Ignore additional dipeptide in working<br>Allow —CONH— or —COHN— |
| Total    |                                                                       | 6        |                                                                                                                                                       |

| Question         | Answers                                                                                                                                                                            | Mark   | Additional Comments/Guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>G 09.1</b>    | 1      2      3      4      5<br>T      G      C      A      G                                                                                                                     | 1      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Auto 09.2</b> | 13                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>09.3</b>      |  <p>1 for completed 2-deoxyribose plus A<br/>1 for correct phosphate joined to CH<sub>2</sub></p> | 1<br>1 | <p>Allow either OH or trailing bonds</p> <p>Don't penalise 'sticks' in 2-deoxyribose.</p> <p>If two phosphates shown CE=0</p> <p>If CH<sub>2</sub> missing award 1 if no further errors</p> <p>If phosphate attached to oxygen on C3 award 1 if no further errors</p> |
| <b>Total</b>     |                                                                                                                                                                                    | 4      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

| Question | Answers                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Mark | Additional Comments/Guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A 10.1   | <u>CBA</u> this order only                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 10.2     | <p>Any three from</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>or</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>OR</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>OR</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> </div> | 2    | <p><b>Must be skeletal</b> – allow with or without H on N</p> <p>All 3 correct score 2 (or one if not skeletal)<br/>Any two correct score 1 (or zero if not skeletal)</p> <p>Allow cyclic 1° amines but NOT amines also containing other functional groups</p> <div style="display: grid; grid-template-columns: repeat(3, 1fr); gap: 10px;">        </div> |

|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |        |                                                                                                                                                                           |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10.3 | With halogenoalkane:<br>further reaction (of primary amines)<br>OR<br>Impure product/mixture of products/lower atom economy                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1      | Ignore bi-product / yield                                                                                                                                                 |
|      | With nitriles<br>No further reaction<br>OR<br>Single product / higher atom economy                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1      |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 10.4 | $\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$ or $\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{CH}-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$<br>or $\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$ or $\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{C}-\text{CH}_3 \\   \\ \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$ | 1      | Allow cyclic 1° amines but NOT amines also containing other functional groups<br><br> |
| 10.5 | $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{OH}^-$ (green) turns blue                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1<br>1 | Allow simple arrow<br>Not C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub><br>Allow blue-green, blue-purple                                                                                  |

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| Question | Answers                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Mark        | Additional Comments/Guidance    |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| 11.1     | 4 peaks<br>Triplet<br>Two H on adjacent C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1<br>1<br>1 | M3 dependent on correct M2      |
| 11.2     | $\text{H}_2\text{N}-(\text{CH}_2)_6-\text{NH}_2$ or                                                                                                                                                                              | 1           | Not $-\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}-$ |
| 11.3     | $\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \quad \text{CH}_3 \\   \quad   \\ \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{NH}_2 \\   \quad   \\ \text{CH}_3 \quad \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$ or                                                   | 1           |                                 |
| 11.4     | $\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_3\text{C} \quad \quad \text{CH}_3 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{N} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{H}_3\text{C} \quad \quad \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$ or  | 1           | Not $-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4-$    |
| Total    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 6           |                                 |