

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

A-level GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2 Human Geography

Time allowed: 2 hours 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- the colour insert (enclosed)
- a pencil
- a rubber
- a ruler.

You may use a calculator.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions in Section A **and** Section B.
- Answer **either** Question 3 **or** Question 4 **or** Question 5 in Section C.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need additional extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The total number of marks available for this paper is 120.

For Examiner's Use	
Section	Mark
A	
B	
C	
TOTAL	



J U N 2 1 7 0 3 7 2 0 1

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7037/2

Section A

Answer **all** questions in this section.

Question 1 Global systems and global governance

0 1 . 1

Outline the spatial organisation of **one** transnational corporation (TNC) you have studied.

[4 marks]

Extra space



Figures 1a and 1b are in the insert.

Figure 1a shows UN peacekeeping forces involved in active service in different regions between 1955 and 2016.

Figure 1b shows the origin of UN peacekeeper forces in 1995 and 2016.

0 1 . 2

Analyse the data shown in **Figure 1a** and **Figure 1b**.

[6 marks]

Extra space _____

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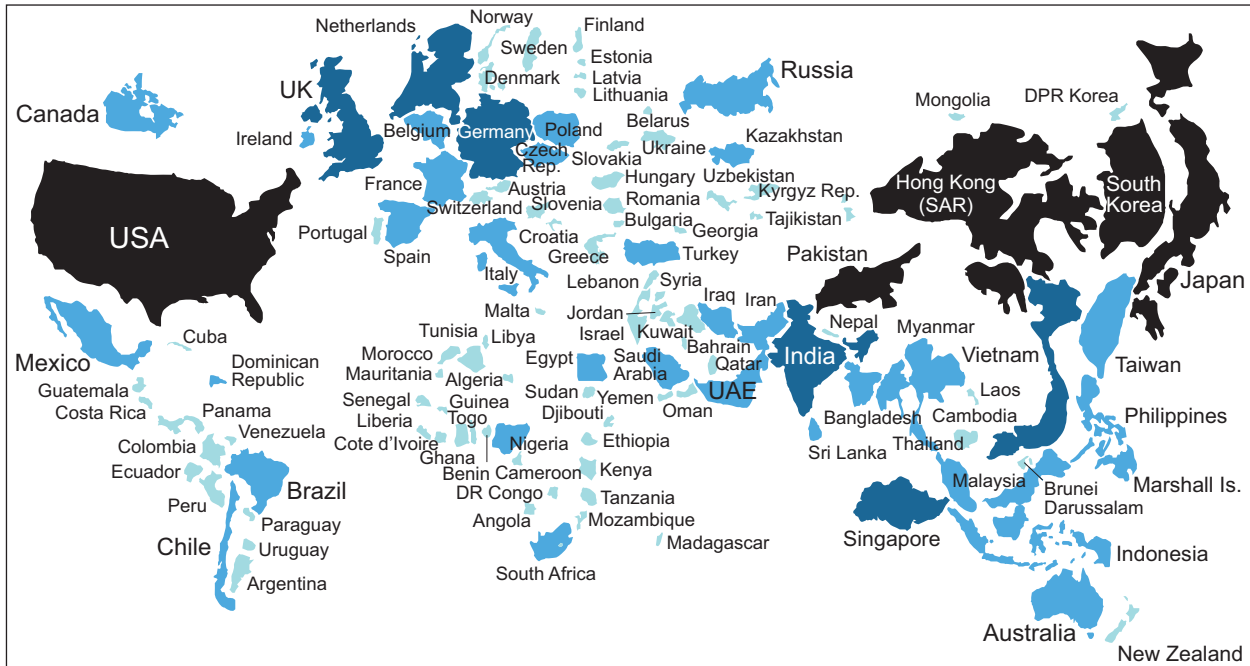
Question 1 continues on the next page

Turn over ►



Figure 2 shows the destination of China's biggest exports by total value in 2018.

Figure 2



Key

China's exports, 2018

■ \$100 billion or more

■ \$50 billion – \$99.9 billion

■ \$10 billion – \$49.9 billion

■ \$1 billion – \$9.9 billion

Only countries where China has \$1 billion or more in exports are shown.

The size of the country is proportional to the value of imports from China.

0 1 . 3

Using **Figure 2** and your own knowledge, assess the importance of geographical location in trading relationships between major economies such as China and smaller less developed economies.

[6 marks]



Extra space

Question 1 continues on the next page

Turn over ►



‘Climate change and pressures from economic growth mean that it is becoming more difficult to protect the global commons, such as Antarctica.’

[20 marks]

[illegible]

Turn over ►



End of Section A



Section BAnswer **all** questions in this section.**Question 2 Changing places****0 2 . 1**

Outline how topography can contribute to the character of a place.

[4 marks]

Extra space

Question 2 continues on the next page**Turn over ►**

Figures 3a and 3b are in the insert.

Figure 3a shows a poem and sketch, written and drawn in 1906, about Ancoats, an inner-city area of Manchester.

Figure 3b is an aerial photograph of Ancoats taken in 2014.

0	2	.	2
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Evaluate the usefulness of **Figure 3a** and **Figure 3b** in showing change in Ancoats.

[6 marks]

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Using **Figure 4a**, **Figure 4b** and your own knowledge, to what extent do you agree that place-meaning is based on different perspectives?

[illegible]

Turn over ►



With reference to your local place, assess the extent to which qualitative sources (for example songs, artwork) present contrasting images to quantitative sources (for example census data, maps).

[illegible]

[illegible]

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36

End of Section B



Answer **one** question in this section.

Answer **either** Question 3 **or** Question 4 **or** Question 5.

0	3	.	1
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Outline the role that world cities play in the global economy.

[4 marks]

Extra space _____

Question 3 continues on the next page

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Turn over ►



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Analyse the data shown in **Figure 5a** and **Figure 5b**.

[6 marks]

Extra space _____

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Using **Figure 6a**, **Figure 6b** and your own knowledge, assess the factors that contribute to cities such as these scoring highly on the liveability index.

0 3 . 4

Using an example you have studied, assess the impact of a river restoration project on urban drainage.

[9 marks]

Extra space _____

0 3 . 5

'Strategies used to manage issues associated with economic inequality are usually unsuccessful.'

With reference to **two** contrasting urban areas that you have studied, how far do you agree with this statement?

[20 marks]

Turn over ►



[illegible]

Extra space

48

End of Question 3

Turn over ►



0	4	1	Outline characteristics of an agricultural system.
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[4 marks]

Extra space _____

Extra space



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Analyse population change shown in **Figures 7a, 7b and 7c.**

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Figure 8 shows the relationship between access to improved drinking water and life expectancy for selected countries by income group.

Figure 8

Access to clean water graph
cannot be reproduced here due to third-party copyright restrictions.

0 4 . 3

Using **Figure 8** and your own knowledge, assess links between water quality and health.

[9 marks]



[illegible]

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[illegible]

Question 4 continues on the next page

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To what extent can economic migrants enable countries to achieve a Demographic Dividend?

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0 4 . 5

'Current levels of world population growth heading towards a total of 8 billion, along with the impacts of climate change, justify a Malthusian viewpoint.'

To what extent do you agree with this statement?

[20 marks]

Turn over ►





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[illegible]

Extra space _____



Figures 9a and 9b are in the insert.

Figure 9a shows the location and amount of economically viable oil reserves at different oil prices in 2016.

Figure 9b shows the average oil price between January 2004 and January 2020.

0	5	.	2
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Analyse the data shown in **Figure 9a** and **Figure 9b**.

[6 marks]

Extra space _____

Extra space

Question 5 continues on the next page

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Figure 10a shows information produced by the Canadian government about greenhouse gas emissions and tar sand developments producing oil in Canada.

0	5	.	3
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[9 marks]

[illegible]



0 5 . 4

To what extent are the geopolitics of mineral ore trade determined by global patterns of consumption?

[9 marks]

Turn over ►



Extra space

0 5 . 5

Assess the relative importance of physical and human factors in creating water conflicts at different scales.

[20 marks]





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[illegible]

[illegible]

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